

Four-to-Three Decisions¹

4-3 Alignments

Justices	Total	Case Names
Fairchild, Rosenberry, Fowler, Nelson	4	<i>In re Christoph</i> ; <i>In re Breckenridge</i> ; <i>In re Coogan</i> ; <i>In re Lunde</i>

4-3 Membership in the Majority

Justice	Votes
Wickhem	0
Fairchild	4
Fritz	0
Rosenberry	4
Fowler	4
Nelson	4
Owen	0

4-3 Majority Opinions Authored

	Opinions
Wickhem	0
Fairchild	0
Fritz	0
Rosenberry	0
Fowler	0
Nelson	4
Owen	0
Total	4

¹ *In re Breckenridge* (237 N.W. 139), *In re Coogan* (237 N.W. 139), and *In re Lunde* (237 N.W. 138) each generated one-sentence *per curiam* decisions indicating that they were ruled by the decision in *In re Christoph* (237 N.W. 134). As explained in the introductory note for this 1930-31 set of tables, the three cases were in effect consolidated with *In re Christoph*. Consequently, the three cases (all decided by the same 4-3 vote and majority opinion as *In re Christoph*) are included in these tables pertaining to 4-3 decisions, but only *In re Christoph* figures in this post's other tables. Following the procedure explained in the introductory note, the four cases are counted as only one in the total of 361 decisions filed in 1930-31.