

Four-to-Three Decisions

4-3 Alignments

Justices	Total	Case Names
Fairchild, Fritz, Fowler, Nelson	1	<i>New Dell Lumber Co. v. Chicago, S. P. M. & O. R. Co.</i>
Wickhem, Fritz, Rosenberry, Martin	1	<i>American Furniture Co. v. I. B. of T. C. & H. of A., etc.</i>
Fairchild, Fritz, Rosenberry, Nelson	1	<i>Steinburg v. Milwaukee Electric R. & L. Co.</i>
Rosenberry, Fowler, Martin, Nelson	1	<i>Keehn v. United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co.</i>
Wickhem, Fairchild, Rosenberry, Martin	1	<i>Strelitz v. First Wisconsin Nat'l Bank</i>
Fritz, Rosenberry, Martin, Nelson	1	<i>Philipsky v. Schefflow & Monahan</i>

4-3 Membership in the Majority

Justice	Votes
Wickhem	2
Fairchild	3
Fritz	4
Rosenberry	5
Fowler	2
Martin	4
Nelson	4

4-3 Majority Opinions Authored

	Opinions
Wickhem	1
Fairchild	1
Fritz	1
Rosenberry	0
Fowler	1
Martin	0
Nelson	2
Total	6

Decisions by Vote Split¹

7-0 (or 6-0) 327/356 (92%)	6-1 20/356 (6%)	5-2 3/356 (1%)	4-3 6/356 (2%)
<i>De Lorenzo v. Supreme Lodge, K. P.</i>	<i>State ex rel. Attorney Gen. v. Wisconsin Constructors</i>	<i>Senn v. Tile Layers Protective Union</i>	<i>New Dell Lumber Co. v. Chicago, S. P. M. & O. R. Co.</i>
<i>Demge v. Feierstein</i>	<i>Fidelity & Casualty Co. v. Maryland Casualty Co.</i>	<i>Myhre v. Michigan Silo Co.</i>	<i>American Furniture Co. v. I. B. of T. C. & H. of A., etc.</i>
<i>Dorner v. Doherty</i>	<i>Luce v. Fidelity & Casualty Co.</i>	<i>State ex rel. Zabel v. Hannan</i>	<i>Steinburg v. Milwaukee Electric R. & L. Co.</i>
<i>Estate of Shimek v. Estate of Shimek</i>	<i>State ex rel. Roberts Co. v. Breidenbach</i>		<i>Keehn v. United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co.</i>
<i>Gross v. Merrimac, etc., Mut. Farmers Fire Ins. Co.</i>	<i>In re Koch's Will</i>		<i>Strelitz v. First Wisconsin Nat'l Bank</i>
<i>Kidder v. Kidder</i>	<i>State ex rel. Sullivan v. Dammann</i>		<i>Philipsky v. Schefflow & Monahan</i>
<i>Logan v. Two Rivers</i>	<i>Union Falls Power Co. v. Oconto Falls</i>		
<i>Marshall v. Wisconsin Tax Com.</i>	<i>Herthel v. Time Ins. Co.</i>		
<i>Messinger v. Wisconsin Tax Com.</i>	<i>Horlick v. Swoboda</i>		
<i>Milwaukee Elec. Ry. & Light Co. v. Industrial Comm'n</i>	<i>Vanden Wymelenberg v. Badger Furnace Co.</i>		
<i>Patton v. Milwaukee Commercial Bank</i>	<i>Balzer v. Caldwell</i>		
<i>Roemke v. Home Mut. Ins. Co.</i>	<i>Corstvet v. Bank of Deerfield</i>		
<i>Schroeder v. State</i>	<i>In re Bresnehan's Will</i>		
<i>Spankus v. West</i>	<i>State ex rel. Finnegan v. Lincoln Dairy Co. [221 Wis. 15]</i>		
<i>State ex rel. Dubin v. State Board of Medical Examiners</i>	<i>Enders v. Sinclair Refining Co.</i>		
<i>State ex rel. Kay v. La Follette</i>	<i>Milwaukee Malleable & Grey Iron Works v. Industrial Com.</i>		
<i>State v. Christiansen</i>	<i>Rear v. Olson</i>		
<i>United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co. v. Commercial Casualty Ins. Co.</i>	<i>Salvation Army v. Industrial Com.</i>		
<i>Wendlandt v. Hartford Acci. & Indem. Co.</i>	<i>State ex rel. Ryan v. Roden</i>		
<i>Wisconsin Bridge & Iron Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>	<i>Thomsen v. Olson</i>		
<i>Wussow v. State</i>			
<i>A. D. Thomson Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Continental Baking Co. v. Industrial Comm'n</i>			
<i>Estate of Butts v. Butts</i>			
<i>Hills Dry Goods Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Bullamore v. Baker</i>			
<i>Associated Gas & Electric Co. v. Public Service Com.</i>			
<i>Bergner v. Chicago & N. W. R. Co.</i>			
<i>Borg v. Downing</i>			
<i>Brown v. Montgomery Ward & Co.</i>			

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¹ As the result of rounding, the percentages do not add up to one hundred. In few instances, a justice authored a separate opinion that concurred in part and dissented in part. For this and other tables, each such vote has been categorized as either a dissent or a concurrence according to the following guidelines. If a justice's opinion dissented from the result on one or more issues, it was classified as a dissent. If the opinion concurred with the result on all issues but disputed the majority's reasoning on one or more issues, it was classified as a concurrence.

<i>Cities Service Oil Co. v. Kuckuck</i>			
<i>Delaware v. Gray</i>			
<i>Drach v. Hornig</i>			
<i>Engstrum v. Sentinel Co.</i>			
<i>Estate of Clark v. Graves</i>			
<i>General Acci. Fire & Life Assurance Corp. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>General Accident Fire & Life Assur. Corp. v. Indus. Comm'n</i>			
<i>Greene v. Wisconsin Tax Com.</i>			
<i>In re Church's Will</i>			
<i>In re Filardo</i>			
<i>In re Leisch's Will</i>			
<i>In re Stack's Will</i>			
<i>Johnson v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Klenke v. State</i>			
<i>Mayer v. State</i>			
<i>McCorkle v. Robbins</i>			
<i>Moyer's Guardianship v. Moyer</i>			
<i>Trout Brook Co. v. Willow River Power Co.</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Power & Light Co. v. Public Service Com.</i> [222 Wis. 25]			
<i>Ziemke v. Faber</i> [221 Wis. 512]			
<i>Ziemke v. Faber</i> [221 Wis. 517]			
<i>McCaffrey v. Minneapolis S. P. & S. S. M. R. Co.</i>			
<i>Central Wisconsin Trust Co. v. Swenson</i>			
<i>Lanferman v. Maryland Casualty Co.</i>			
<i>Schwartz v. Schwartz</i>			
<i>Tweedy v. Johnston</i>			
<i>Wahl v. H. W. & S. M. Tullgren, Inc.</i>			
<i>American Metal Products Co. v. A. Geo. Schultz Co.</i>			
<i>Badger Dye Works v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Bechthold v. O. F. P. Inv. Co.</i>			
<i>Behmke v. Neenah</i>			
<i>Bornemann v. Lusha</i>			
<i>Estate of Canon v. Canon</i>			
<i>Farmers & Merchants State Bank v. Hildebrandt</i>			
<i>Fawcett v. Gallery</i>			
<i>First Wisconsin Trust Co. v. State</i>			
<i>In re Kohl's Guardianship</i>			
<i>Koskey v. Harnischfeger Corp.</i>			
<i>Manas v. Central Sur. & Ins. Corp.</i>			
<i>Martineau v. Mehlberg</i>			
<i>McCarthy v. Hoan</i>			
<i>Milwaukee v. Knox</i>			
<i>Morris v. Ellis</i>			
<i>Shinners v. State</i>			
<i>Spray v. Order of United Commercial Travelers</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Greenfield v. Conway</i>			
<i>State v. Adelmeyer</i>			
<i>State v. Johnson</i>			
<i>State v. Kitzerow</i>			
<i>State v. Lawler</i>			

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Swinkels v. Wisconsin Michigan Power Co.			
Van Gilder v. Madison			
Anderson v. State			
Bankers Farm Mortg. Co. v. Christofferson			
Beat v. Mickelson			
Byerly v. Thorpe			
Eagle v. Industrial Com.			
Estate of Pratt v. Pedrick			
Evans v. Orgel			
Graf v. Seymour State Bank			
Hoefer v. Last			
In re Vacation of Plat of Garden City			
Larson v. State ex rel. Bennett			
Lurye v. State			
McDonald v. Chicago & N. W. R. Co.			
Schiefelbein v. Chicago, M., S. P. & P. R. Co.			
Schuh v. State			
Severson v. Industrial Com.			
State ex rel. Nelson v. Henry			
State v. Konkol			
Tetting v. Hotel Pfister			
Two Rivers v. Wabeno			
Wisconsin Gas & Electric Co. v. Wisconsin Tax Com.			
Zuehlke v. Ott			
Batzel v. Farmers Mut. Fire Ins. Co.			
Becker v. Luick			
Crucible Steel Casting Co. v. Industrial Com.			
Ederer v. Milwaukee Auto. Ins. Co.			
Githens v. Industrial Com.			
Hoeverman v. Feldman			
In re Gardner [220 Wis. 493]			
In re Robers			
Independent Realty Co. v. Independent Milwaukee Brewery			
Kisow v. National Liberty Ins. Co.			
Krom v. Antigo			
Langer v. Chicago, M., S. P. & P. R. Co.			
Manitowoc Trust Co. v. Bouril			
Milwaukee v. Drew			
Rielly v. Arnsmeier			
Schroeder v. Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co.			
Schuh v. Waukesha			
Sharpe v. First Nat'l Bank			
State ex rel. Froedtert Grain & Malting Co. v. Tax Com. of Wisconsin			
State ex rel. Milwaukee Sewerage Com. v. Board of Sup'Rs.			
State ex rel. Saylesville Cheese Mfg. Co. v. Zimmerman			
State ex rel. Schomberg v. Home Mut. Bldg. & Loan Ass'n			
Stiger v. Industrial Com.			
Union Trust Co. v. Rodeman			

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<i>Van Gilder v. Gugel</i>			
<i>Vogel v. State</i>			
<i>Wabeno v. State Conservation Com.</i>			
<i>Waldheim & Co. v. Mitchell Street State Bank</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Inv. Co. v. Skinner</i>			
<i>Boll v. Catholic Knights of Wisconsin</i> [220 Wis. 306]			
<i>Boll v. Catholic Knights of Wisconsin</i> [220 Wis. 312]			
<i>Brennan v. Chicago, M. S. P. & P. R. Co.</i>			
<i>Buehler Bros. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Cherney v. Simonis</i>			
<i>Estate of Petzold</i>			
<i>Estate of Ray v. First Wisconsin Trust Co.</i>			
<i>Gilson Bros. Co. v. Worden-Allen Co.</i>			
<i>Harnischfeger Corp. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Holbeck v. Southside Malleable Casting Co.</i>			
<i>International Harvester Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Jackson Monument Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>John v. Municipal Court of Milwaukee County</i>			
<i>Knutson v. Anderson</i>			
<i>Melli v. State</i>			
<i>Moore v. State</i>			
<i>Morley-Murphy Co. v. Jodar</i>			
<i>Nichol v. Sensenbrenner</i>			
<i>Northwestern Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Prochnow</i>			
<i>Prest v. Stein</i>			
<i>Schaefer & Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Finnegan v. Lincoln Dairy Co.</i> [221 Wis. 1]			
<i>State v. Henger</i>			
<i>State v. Mueller</i>			
<i>Tomlin v. Chicago, M., S. P. & P. R. Co.</i>			
<i>Traber v. Radke</i>			
<i>Vaudreuil Lumber Co. v. Culbert</i>			
<i>Wyman v. Great Northern Life Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>A. J. Straus Paying Agency v. Terminal Warehouse Co.</i>			
<i>Automotive Parts & Grinding Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Brager v. Milwaukee E. R. & L. Co.</i>			
<i>Caskey v. Peterson</i>			
<i>Chain Belt Co. v. Industrial Com.</i> [220 Wis. 116]			
<i>Chas. A. Krause Milling Co. v. Chris, Schroeder & Son Co.</i>			
<i>Estate of Karkowski v. Gaudynski</i>			
<i>Haumersen v. Sladky</i>			
<i>In re Gardner</i> [220 Wis. 490]			
<i>In re State ex rel. Attorney Gen.</i>			
<i>In re Truehl's Will</i>			
<i>Johnson v. Hartland Farmers' Mut. Fire Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Jutton-Kelly Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			

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<i>Klotz v. Pfister & Vogel Leather Co.</i>			
<i>Michalak v. Nowinski</i>			
<i>O'Connell v. New York Life Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Paine v. Finkler Motor Car Co.</i>			
<i>Rashke v. Koberstein</i>			
<i>Ross v. Koberstein</i>			
<i>Schacht v. Bonacci</i>			
<i>Schafer v. Sell</i>			
<i>Security Sav. & Trust Co. v. Coos Bay Lumber & Coal Co.</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Finnegan v. Dammann</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Higgins v. Racine</i>			
<i>State ex rel. La Follette v. Dammann</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Wagner v. Lee</i>			
<i>Banking Com. of Wisconsin v. Best</i>			
<i>Bitters v. Central Mut. Hail & Cyclone Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Blodgett v. Davenport</i>			
<i>Bujko v. Bujko</i>			
<i>Burton v. Brown</i>			
<i>Citizens' State Bank v. Schmitz</i>			
<i>Commonwealth Tel. Co. v. Public Service Com.</i>			
<i>Fox Wisconsin Corp. v. Century Indem. Co.</i>			
<i>Fude v. State</i>			
<i>Hanley v. Milwaukee E. R. & L. Co.</i>			
<i>In re Sprain's Guardianship</i>			
<i>Jackson v. Robert L. Reisinger & Co.</i>			
<i>Milwaukee County v. New York Casualty Co.</i>			
<i>Read v. Agricultural Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Rusch v. Hartland Richmond Town Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Schafer v. Bellin Memorial Hospital</i>			
<i>Shawano County v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Sheboygan County v. Zimmermann</i>			
<i>Singer v. General Acci. Fire & Life Assurance Corp.</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Nelson v. Grimm</i>			
<i>State v. Anderson</i>			
<i>Zalewski v. Milwaukee E. R. & L. Co.</i>			
<i>Atwood v. Freund</i>			
<i>Banking Com. of Wisconsin v. Wutschel</i>			
<i>Beers v. Atlas Assurance Co.</i>			
<i>Buel v. Austin</i>			
<i>Chalupnik v. Savall</i>			
<i>Clark v. Prudential Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Edgerton v. Slatter</i>			
<i>Edward E. Gillen Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Employers Mut. Liability Ins. Co. v. Tollefsen</i>			
<i>Farmers' & Merchants' Bank v. Matsen</i>			
<i>Fries v. Lallier</i>			
<i>Gabriault v. Genske</i>			
<i>Harsh & Chapline Shoe Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Loehr v. Stenz</i>			
<i>Long v. Mates</i>			

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<i>Milwaukee County v. H. Neidner & Co.</i>			
<i>Newport Co. v. Wisconsin Tax Com.</i>			
<i>Oscar Mayer & Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Paraffine Co. v. Kipp</i>			
<i>Pardeeville Electric Light Co. v. Public Service Com.</i>			
<i>R. J. Wilson Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Rhode v. Quinn Const. Co.</i>			
<i>Riebs Co. v. Mortensen</i>			
<i>Schwanke v. Garlt</i>			
<i>Schwartz v. Morris</i>			
<i>State v. Rosenberg</i>			
<i>United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co. v. Hooper</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Co-operative Milk Pool v. Saylesville Cheese Mfg. Co.</i>			
<i>Zimmerman Bros. & Co. v. First Nat'l Bank</i>			
<i>Bushnell v. Mutual Life Ins. Co.</i>			
<i>Dowe v. Specialty Brass Co.</i>			
<i>Dreps v. State</i>			
<i>Ducat v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>ESTATE OF MCLEAN: RANNEY v. MCLEAN</i>			
<i>Febock v. Jefferson County</i>			
<i>First Wisconsin Trust Co. v. United Co.</i>			
<i>In re Sather's Guardianship</i>			
<i>Jaeger v. Evangelical Lutheran Holy Ghost Congregation</i>			
<i>Joint School Dist. v. Bosch</i>			
<i>Ketler v. Klingbeil</i>			
<i>KOLMAN v. INDUSTRIAL COMM'N</i>			
<i>Motor Castings Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Putnam v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Spoov v. State</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Blank v. Gramling</i>			
<i>State ex rel. Schneider v. Midland Inv. & Finance Corp.</i>			
<i>State v. Herman</i>			
<i>Trastek v. Dahlem</i>			
<i>Voss v. Tittel</i>			
<i>Wendt v. Dick</i>			
<i>Williams v. Hudson</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Carbonic Gas Co. v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Zenner v. Chicago, S. P., M. & O. R. Co.</i>			
<i>Archer v. General Casualty Co.</i>			
<i>Crowley v. Clark County</i>			
<i>Gomber v. Industrial Com.</i>			
<i>Keehn v. Saxe</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Power & Light Co. v. Public Service Com. [219 Wis. 104]</i>			
<i>Pracki v. Milwaukee Electric R. & L. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Wolfinger v. Buchanan (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Cavanaugh v. Boyle (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Richards v. C. H. Fintel Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			

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<i>Tide Water Oil Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Kantowitz v. Fireman's Fund Indem. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Pittelkow v. Bach (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Revels v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Umberger Bros. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Van De Wege v. Koerner (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Warga v. Wisconsin Ice & Coal Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Weber v. Koerner (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Wille v. Kahl (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Derfus v. Landt (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Greb v. Greb (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>In re Will of Niefert (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Moe Bros. Mfg. Co. v. Paoli (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Sitzberger v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Smith v. Palmer (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>George v. North American Acci. Ins. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Kaiser v. Olmsted (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Rell v. Fogarty (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Hautenen v. Dewey (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Reetz v. Zabel (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Wisconsin Brotherhood of Threshermen Ins. Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Algoma Plywood & Veneer Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Bock v. Lutes (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Fitzgerald v. Westphal (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Hewitt v. Andrews (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>In re Estate of Wagner (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>In re Guardianship of Krause (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>In re SATHER (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Lallement v. Jensen (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Lobs v. Onsgard (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Meyer v. Milwaukee Electric R. & L. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>PARKINSON v. HOESCHLER (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Peterson v. Peterson (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Plowman v. Leiber (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Gulczynski v. Lynn Mut. Fire Ins. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Kondratowicz v. Misun (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Nasvik v. Seaboard Surety Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Perszyk v. Milwaukee E. R. & L. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			

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<i>Rehfeldt v. Haag (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Schenkenberg v. Builders & Mfrs. Mut. Casualty Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Chain Belt Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0) [219 Wis. 661]</i>			
<i>In re Estate of Mitcheson (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Jewell v. Carey (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>McKenzie v. McKenzie (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Vitkus v. Unruh (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Davis v. Cousins (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Davis v. Joyce (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Ela v. Fitzgerald (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Green v. New York Life Ins. Co. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Kaczmierek v. Wilkins (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Lewis v. Block (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>South Side Malleable Casting Co. v. Industrial Com. (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Steven v. Cousins (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Steven v. Joyce (per curiam, 7-0)</i>			
<i>Mutual Bldg. & Sav. Ass'n v. Willing (6-0)</i>			

Frequency in the Majority

These tables display how frequently each justice voted in the majority. The first table includes all cases in which a justice voted, while the second table includes only cases decided by split votes.

All Cases

Justice	Majority Votes Cast	Total Votes Cast	Percent in Majority
Wickhem	347	356	97%
Fairchild	348	356	98%
Fritz	349	355	98%
Rosenberry	352	356	99%
Fowler	348	356	98%
Martin	354	356	99%
Nelson	349	356	98%

Non-Unanimous Decisions

Justice	Majority Votes Cast	Total Votes Cast	Percent in Majority
Wickhem	20	29	69%
Fairchild	21	29	72%
Fritz	23	29	79%
Rosenberry	25	29	86%
Fowler	21	29	72%
Martin	27	29	93%
Nelson	22	29	76%

Opinions Authored²

The first table indicates how many majority opinions a justice authored in cases decided by each of the four possible majority vote totals. The second table shows how many concurrences and dissents each justice wrote. If a justice dissented without authoring an opinion, he is not credited.

Opinion Author	7-0 (or 6-0)	6-1	5-2	4-3
Wickhem	41	3	0	1
Fairchild	26	2	1	1
Fritz	43	0	0	1
Rosenberry	37	6	0	0
Fowler	48	2	0	1
Martin	38	4	1	0
Nelson	35	3	1	2

Opinion Author	Concurring Opinions	Dissenting Opinions
Wickhem	1	2
Fairchild	0	4
Fritz	1	0
Rosenberry	0	2
Fowler	0	8
Martin	0	0
Nelson	0	0

² *Per curiam* decisions are omitted.

Agreement Among Pairs of Justices

The following tables show the percentage of decisions in which every possible pair of justices found themselves on the same side—either both in the majority or both dissenting. The first table covers all decisions; the second table narrows its focus to decisions that were not unanimous. When reading the *second* table, for instance, one finds that Justices Fritz and Fowler voted together in 59% of the decisions, while the figure for Justices Wickhem and Rosenberry was 69%.

Agreement Between Pairs of Justices—All Decisions

	Fairchild	Fritz	Rosenberry	Fowler	Martin	Nelson
Wickhem	343/356=96%	342/355=96%	347/356=97%	345/356=97%	349/356=98%	340/356=96%
	Fairchild	343/355=97%	344/356=97%	344/356=97%	346/356=97%	343/356=96%
		Fritz	345/355=97%	343/355=97%	347/355=98%	344/355=97%
			Rosenberry	344/356=97%	352/356=99%	345/356=97%
				Fowler	348/356=98%	347/356=97%
					Martin	347/356=97%
						Nelson

Agreement Between Pairs of Justices—Non-Unanimous Decisions

	Fairchild	Fritz	Rosenberry	Fowler	Martin	Nelson
Wickhem	16/29=55%	16/29=55%	20/29=69%	18/29=62%	22/29=76%	13/29=45%
	Fairchild	17/29=59%	17/29=59%	17/29=59%	19/29=66%	16/29=55%
		Fritz	19/29=66%	17/29=59%	21/29=72%	18/29=62%
			Rosenberry	17/29=59%	25/29=86%	18/29=62%
				Fowler	21/29=72%	20/29=69%
					Martin	20/29=69%
						Nelson